

Female Condoms Price

Women's Willingness to Pay for Barrier Methods for HIV Prevention in South Africa

- Fern Terris-Prestholt 2007

Background: Women have the highest rate of HIV incidence and are a priority group for HIV prevention measures. The female condom is the only available product specifically for women, however, phase 3 trials are testing the effectiveness of microbicides and the diaphragm in preventing HIV-infections among women. Use of women's barrier methods is likely to be influenced by key product characteristics, including ability to be used secretly (female condoms being the least discreet of the three products); and durability (the diaphragm being reusable for up to two years). Future distribution systems for potentially effective barrier methods must be informed by evidence on factors influencing women's valuations of each product. This study is the first to examine key determinants of women's willingness-to-pay (WTP) for women's barrier methods, comparing the diaphragm, microbicides and female condom. Methods: 1017 adult women were randomly selected from three township communities in Greater Johannesburg and interviewed in their homes. Women were asked if they would be willing to try each product, if they thought they would use it regularly, and the most they would be willing and able to pay to purchase the product. Factor analysis was used to identify product categories (groupings of preferred product and distribution attributes) and cluster analysis was used to group women into market segments with similar product attribute and distribution preferences. ANOVA showed the key demographic differences between the clusters, and provided guidance on which demographic variables to include in the regression analyses. Key determinants of WTP for each product are estimated using OLS, Tobit, and Interval regression. Results: Women were most willing to try microbicides (74%) followed by the diaphragm 60% and female condom (56%); 78%-95% of women who were willing to

try the products thought they would/could use the products regularly if available. Median WTP was 5 Rand for the female condom, 10 Rand for microbicides and 20 Rand for the reusable diaphragm. Estimation by OLS, Tobit, and Interval regression gave similar results. Ranges of p-values from the OLS estimates for each product are presented. Significantly higher WTP values for all products were reported among women who lived in higher socio-economic status (SES) households (p-value 0.00-0.01), who were employed (p-value 0.01-0.07), and who were younger (p-value 0.00-0.05). Women who were living with a partner valued the diaphragm and microbicides higher than non-cohabitating women (p-value 0.06-0.07), while for the female condom WTP values were lower (but not significant) than those given by cohabitating women. Conclusions: Women are interested in new barrier methods for HIV prevention, with women of higher SES willing to pay more. The strongly negative age coefficient for microbicides predicts that the highly vulnerable younger group value these new HIV prevention products more and are thus likely to be earlier adopters. Interest in the diaphragm and microbicides appears highest among cohabitating women, known to lack long term prevention options. The results suggest that these methods are complementary to existing male condom use, reassuring decision-makers, who fear substitution from condoms to these newer and possibly less effective methods.

Condoms: Barriers to Bad News -

Access to Essential Medicines for Sexual and Reproductive Health Care

- Jane Cottingham 2011

The range of medicines and technologies that are essential for sexual and reproductive health care is well established, but access to them is far from universally assured, particularly in less developed countries. This paper shows how the pharmaceutical industry plays a major role in the lack of access to essential medicines for

sexual and reproductive health care, by investing in products for profit-making reasons despite their negative health impact (e.g. hormone replacement therapy), marketing new essential medicines at prices beyond the reach of countries that most need them (e.g. HPV vaccines), and failing to invest in the development of new products (e.g. microbicides and medical abortion pills). Small companies, some of them non-profit-making, struggle to fill some of that demand (e.g. for female condoms). International patent protection contributes to high prices of medicines, and while international agreements such as compulsory licensing under TRIPS and the Medicines Patent Pool allow for mechanisms to enable poorer countries to get access to essential medicines, the obstacles created by 'big pharma' are daunting. All these barriers have fostered a market in sub-standard medicines (e.g. fake medical abortion pills sold over the internet). An agenda driven by sexual and reproductive health needs, based on the right to health, must focus on universal access to essential medicines at prices developing countries can afford. We call for greater public investment in essential medicines, expanded production of affordable generic drugs, and the development of broad strategic plans, that include affordable medicines and technologies, for addressing identified public health problems, such as cervical cancer.

Willingness to Use Female Condom by College Students in Ethiopia: - Dayan Aragu 2011-12
Condoms are an integral part of STD and HIV/AIDS prevention. Until recently, the only condom available to women in the world has been the male condom. Currently available method of dual protection that woman can initiate, female condoms offer an important alternative to male condoms. Given the high rates of unprotected sexual activity among youth and the need to develop effective intervention programs, it is critical to examine why female condom use is not popular. This book, therefore, provide important information for the concerned body (both governmental and nongovernmental organization) to plan important intervention to improve the service provision and to achieve changes in the service utilization.

Contraception Made Easy, third edition - Laura Percy 2023-08-15

A concise handbook containing the latest practical guidance on all common contraceptive methods. *Contraception Made Easy 3e* is an up-to-date handbook for GPs and other healthcare professionals who need easy access to the latest practical guidance on all the commonly used contraceptive methods: combined oral contraceptives (COCs), patches, and vaginal rings progestogen-only pills (POPs), progestogen-only injectables and implants copper intrauterine devices (IUDs) and the levonorgestrel IUS diaphragms, cervical caps, and male and female condoms natural fertility awareness advice/kits emergency contraception male and female sterilisation. This latest edition includes the position on abortion in Ireland and features material on contraception for: women with weight issues, including obesity and eating disorders women taking teratogenic drugs transgender and non-binary people.

Kenya National Assembly Official Record (Hansard) - 2007-08-09

The official records of the proceedings of the Legislative Council of the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, the House of Representatives of the Government of Kenya and the National Assembly of the Republic of Kenya.

Technologies of Sexuality, Identity and Sexual Health - Lenore Manderson 2012-06-25
Technologies of Sexuality, Identity and Sexual Health highlights the complex ways in which sexuality is expressed and enacted through local ideologies, global identities and material cultures, and their influence on people's sexual health and well-being. Its impetus is the renewed interest in technology and the 'social life of things,' including pharmaceuticals, expanded sexual and related surgery, the growing exploitation of markets for sexual and contraceptive products, and the impact of these on sexual and health practices and outcomes. Organised loosely into three parts, the opening chapters concentrate on female contraception, its availability, and the varied cultural significance attached to the ability to control its use, exploring the politics of reproductive health and birth control, and the ties between technology and power. The middle section turns its attention to men, and the impact of traditional and contemporary concerns about masculinity, and the social and sexual roles of

men. The final chapters look at the commonalities across cultural borders and sexual gendered identities - how products and procedures travel, not only through the formal channels of globalisation, but also informally, carried by individuals across cultural and social boundaries through sexual, social and commercial interactions. The volume brings together anthropologists, sociologists and cultural studies scholars, both senior and emerging, from around the globe. Offering an important and topical contribution to the developing global literature on sexuality, sexual identity, culture and health, it is of interest to researchers and advanced students in these areas.

Obstetrics and Gynecology for Postgraduates, Volume 2 (Third Edition) - Sabaratnam Arulkumaran 2010

Water Leak Testing of Polyurethane Female Condoms - LM. Neunaber 1995

This paper describes an apparatus and a technique for water leak testing of polyurethane female condoms. This test detects holes as effectively as other official FDA methods used to test barrier products such as latex male condoms and medical gloves. This rapid test simulates actual use conditions as much as possible without causing plastic deformation of the polyurethane material. Blind validation tests showed that the method detects a high percentage of holes 20 μ m and larger over the entire surface of the condoms. Holes as small as 10 μ m were detected with lower efficiency. Hole detection rate was highest in the bottom one third of the condom where the water pressure was greatest. The condom lubricant was shown to act as a surfactant when added to water.

Condom - Paul Allen 2007

From Casanova to Paris Hilton, sex is always present - and condoms have been around a long time, in many different forms and designs. The flaccid latex tube belies its importance, its responsibility for preventing HIV and its role in porn, culture and design. They come in funky flavours or ribbed varieties, but are also used to keep gun muzzles dry or trafficking drugs. Today there is a religious war on condoms while NGOs try to promote their HIV-prevention role.

How to Persuade Your Lover to Use a Condom--

and why You Should - Patti Breitman 1994

This guide for every sexually-active person, heterosexual or homosexual, offers complete information on condoms--including the new female condom--features actual scripts for overcoming a lover's objections to using a condom, and provides, in simple language, the specifics on all forms of birth control.

Launching and Promoting the Female Condom in Eastern and Southern Africa - 1999

Implementation of the Millennium

Development Goals - Awortwi, Nicholas 2016-06-13

This book brings together results of studies on progresses and challenges in the implementation of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in Lesotho, Kenya, Botswana, Madagascar, Tanzania, Ghana, Uganda and Nigeria. The authors focus on selected goals as cases; and the book presents resulting lessons that can inform the post-2015 development agenda. The studies are against the background that in September 2000, world leaders from 189 countries, including 147 Heads of State, gathered at the United Nations General Assembly to consider the challenges of the new millennium. They adopted the Millennium Declaration, which set out a vision for inclusive and sustainable globalization: UN 2000 (A/RES/55/2). The leaders pledged to work towards ensuring that conditions of extreme poverty are eradicated wherever they existed. To realise this declaration, the UN established eight MDGs to be achieved by 2015. The goals were broken down into 18 concrete targets and 48 indicators to track progresses in implementation. For the years lost 2000, countries in sub-Saharan Africa have been striving to achieve the goals. So far, some have achieved some of the goals, and the results toward the rest of the goals are also by and large positive, though off-target.

AIDS, Sex, and Culture - Ida Susser 2011-09-09
AIDS, Sex, and Culture is a revealing examination of the impact the AIDS epidemic in Africa has had on women, based on the author's own extensive ethnographic research. based on the author's own story growing up in South Africa looks at the impact of social conservatism in the US on AIDS prevention programs discussion of the experiences of women in areas

ranging from Durban in KwaZulu Natal to rural settlements in Namibia and Botswana includes a chapter written by Sibongile Mkhize at the University of KwaZulu Natal who tells the story of her own family's struggle with AIDS

Beyond Condoms - Ann O'Leary, PhD 2007-05-08

This book reflects cutting-edge science that has only recently become available. It is a comprehensive assortment of new approaches to HIV prevention. It describes a set of prevention strategies that do not solely rely on male condoms, including: the use of HIV antibody testing and 'negotiated safety', abstinence, control of sexually transmitted diseases, treatment advances as prevention, and psychopharmacology to assist with behavior change. It is of interest to HIV prevention scientists, health psychologists, health educators, and public health workers in the communities at risk.

WHO Technical Specifications of Neonatal Resuscitation Devices - World Health Organization 2016-10-21

The WHO technical specifications for neonatal resuscitation devices were developed based on existing international standards evidence-based publications from reliable sources and field expert experience. For equipment without prior technical specifications recommendations were made based on a literature research depending on quality and significance of evidence. The purpose of WHO technical specifications for Neonatal resuscitation devices: is to provide a minimum standard baseline to meet the increasing demand to procure good quality affordable accessible and appropriate neonatal resuscitation devices. The specifications are intended to support policy-makers managers procurement officers manufacturers regulators and nongovernmental agencies especially in low- and middle-income countries to select procure use reprocess and decommission appropriate neonatal resuscitation equipment. The end goal is to save the children particularly in low-resource settings.

Failing Women, Withholding Protection: 15 lost years in making the female condom accessible - Sue Holden 2008

Contraception Made Easy, second edition - Laura Percy 2020-03-17

A concise handbook containing the latest practical guidance on all common contraceptive methods. *Contraception Made Easy 2e* is an up-to-date handbook for GPs and other healthcare professionals who need easy access to the latest practical guidance on all the commonly used contraceptive methods: combined oral contraceptives (COCs), patches, and vaginal rings progestogen-only pills (POPs), progestogen-only injectables and implants copper intrauterine devices (IUDs) and the levonorgestrel IUS diaphragms, cervical caps, and male and female condoms natural fertility awareness advice/kits emergency contraception male and female sterilisation. This new edition covers the new position on abortion in Ireland and features new material on contraception for: women with weight issues, including obesity and eating disorders women taking teratogenic drugs transgender and non-binary people.

The Whole Truth About Contraception - Suzanne Wymelenberg 1997-09-27

What birth control method is most reliable? Can contraceptives protect me from AIDS? How can I choose the method that's best for me? Finding the answers to these and other questions about birth control can be tough. On the one hand, today's sexually active person has many contraceptive options. On the other hand, each option has pluses and minuses that must be weighed. For teenagers especially, asking questions about birth control can be awkward and difficult. Yet teenagers may be in greatest need of the facts. While there is no "right" method for everyone, *The Whole Truth About Contraception* is the right book for anyone making decisions about contraception—men and women, from teenagers to middle-agers. It illustrates male and female anatomy and explains how conception occurs. The book carefully describes the birth control methods available today: barrier (such as condoms and diaphragms), hormonal (the Pill and Norplant), intrauterine devices, surgical sterilization, and other approaches such as the "rhythm" method and breastfeeding as a contraceptive. For each method the authors discuss how well it prevents pregnancy, its potential effects on the user's health, and common problems. Illustrated "how to" sections are provided, and the authors comment on how each method typically affects

sexual experience. The book also discusses how birth control products can be obtained and their cost. Precautions, tips on usage, and other features throughout the book will help each reader decide what type of contraception is best for his or her age, personal preferences, and situation in life. *The Whole Truth About Contraception* gives up-to-date information on new products, such as the female condom and the nonlatex male condom. The book provides details about contraception and sexually transmitted diseases, with an emphasis on AIDS. Also offered is an expanded discussion of

"emergency" contraception, designed for use after unprotected sex. The book includes a full and factual discussion of abortion. Contraception may be the most important and deeply personal choice anyone has to make. This book provides the straight facts that will make the decision easier and the results better for everyone.

Epidemiology of Women's Health - Ruby T. Senie 2014

With contributions from leading authorities in the field, this text explores the major health challenges & conditions that specifically affect women.

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